

<i>Pronoun</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Present cont.</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Present perfect</i>	<i>Past perfect</i>	<i>Future</i>	<i>Imp</i>
ma	chhu	daichhu	e	eko chhu	eko thie	ulaa	
<i>negative</i>	dina	dai chhaina	ina	eko chhaina	eko thiina		
tapaai	hunchha	daihunu hunchha	bhayo	bhaeko chha	bhaeko thiyo	holaa	nus
<i>negative</i>	hunna	daihunu-hunna	bhaena	bhaeko chhaina	bhaeko thiena		
wahaa	hunchha	daihunu hunchha	bhayo	bhaeko chha	bhaeko thiyo	holaa	
<i>negative</i>	hunna	daihunu-hunna	bhaena	bhaeko chhaina	bhaeko thiena		
u/yo/tyo	chha	daichha	yo	eko chha	eko thiyo	laa	
<i>negative</i>	daina	dai-chhaina	ena	eko chhaina	eko thiena		
timi	chhau	daichhau	yau	ekaa chhau	ekaa thiyau	aulaa	u/a
<i>negative</i>	dainau	dai chhainau	enau	ekaa chhainau	ekaa thienau		
haamiharu	chhau	daichhau	yau	ekaa chhau	ekaa thiyau	aulaa	
<i>negative</i>	dainau	dai chhainau	enau	ekaa chhainau	ekaa thienau		
tapaaiharu	hunchha	daihunu hunchha	bhayo	bhaeko chha	bhaeko thiyo	holaa	nus
<i>negative</i>	hunna	dai hunu-hunna	bhaena	bhaeko chhaina	bhaeko thiena		
wahaaharu	hunchha	daihunu hunchha	bhayo	bhaeko chha	bhaeko thiyo	holaa	
<i>negative</i>	hunna	dai hunu-hunna	bhaena	bhaeko chhaina	bhaeko thiena		
unihharu	chhan	daichhan	e	ekaa chhan	ekaa thie	laan	
<i>negative</i>	dainan	dai chhainan	enan	ekaa chhainan	ekaa thienan		
timiharu	chhau	daichhau	yau	ekaa chhau	ekaa thiyau	aulaa	u/a
<i>negative</i>	dainau	dai chhainau	enau	ekaa chhainau	ekaa thienau		

Add these endings to the verb root

Ex: Ma gar - chhu

Note:

For the high forms: *tapaai(haru)* and *wahaa(haru)* add the endings to the infinitive (-nu)

Ex: *Tapaai garnu - hunchha*

Hunu: to be

<i>Pronoun</i>	<i>Identification: ho Present</i>	<i>Existence: chha Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
ma	hu	chhu	thie
<i>negative</i>	hoina	chhaina	thiina
tapaai(haru)	hunuhunchha	hunuhunchha	hunuhunthiyo
<i>negative</i>	hunuhunna	hunuhunna	hunuhunnathiyo
wahaa	hunuhunchha	hunuhunchha	hunuhunthiyo
<i>negative</i>	hunuhunna	hunuhunna	hunuhunnathiyo
u/yo/to	ho	chha	thiyo
<i>negative</i>	hoina	chhaina	thiena
timi	hau	chhau	thiyau
<i>negative</i>	hoinau	chhainau	thienau
haami(haru)	hau	chhau	thiyau
<i>negative</i>	hoinau	chhainau	thienau
tapaaiharu	hunuhunchha	hunuhunchha	hunuhunthyo
<i>negative</i>	hunuhunna	hunuhunna	hunuhunnathyo
wahaaharu	hunuhunchha	hunuhunchha	hunuhunthyo
<i>negative</i>	hunuhunna	hunuhunna	hunuhunnathyo
uniharu	hun	chhan	thie
<i>negative</i>	hoinan	chhainan	thienan
timiharu	hau	chhau	thiyau
<i>negative</i>	hoinau	chhainau	thienau

VERB CONJUGATION

Verb endings

Add these endings to the verb root:

Ex: Ma gar - chhu

Note:

Tapaai(haru) & wahaa(haru):

Add the endings to the infinitive:

Ex: Tapaai garnu hunchha

Note:

Haami(haru):

Add nazalization!

<i>Pronoun</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Pres. cont.</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Pres. perf.</i>	<i>Past perf.</i>	<i>Future</i>	<i>Imp</i>
ma	chhu	dai chhu	e	eko chhu	eko thie	ulaa	
<i>negative</i>	dina	dai chhaina	ina	eko chhaina	eko thiina		
tapaai(haru) wahaa(haru)	hunchha	dai hunu-hunchha	bhayo	bhaeko chha	bhaeko thiyo	holaa	nus
<i>negative</i>	hunna	dai hunuhunna	bhaena	bhaeko chhaina	bhaeko thiena		na-nus
u	chha	dai chha	yo	eko chha	eko thiyo	laa	
<i>negative</i>	daina	dai chhaina	ena	eko chhaina	eko thiena		
haami(haru) timi(haru)	chhau	dai chhau	yau	ekaa chhau	ekaa thiyau	aulaa	u/a
<i>negative</i>	dainau	dai chhainau	enau	ekaa chhainau	ekaa thienau		na-u/a
uniharu	chhan	dai chhan	e	ekaa chhan	ekaa thie	laan	
<i>negative</i>	dainan	dai chhainan	enan	ekaa chhainan	ekaa thienan		

Hunu: to be

Note:

Haami(haru):

Add nazalization!

<i>Pronoun</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Present</i>	<i>Past</i>
	<i>Identification : ho</i>	<i>Existence: chha</i>	
ma	hu	chhu	thie
<i>negative</i>	hoina	chhaina	thiina
tapaai(haru) wahaa(haru)	hunuhunchha	hunuhunchha	hunuhunthiyo
<i>negative</i>	hunuhunna	hunuhunna	hunuhunnathiyo
u	ho	chha	thiyo
<i>negative</i>	hoina	chhaina	thiena
haami(haru) timi(haru)	hau	chhau	thiyau
<i>negative</i>	hoinau	chhainau	thienau
uniharu	hun	chhan	thie
<i>negative</i>	hoinan	chhainan	thienan

Personal Pronouns

I	ma
you	tapaai
you (plural)	tapaaiharu wahaa
he/she	wahaaharu
they	
it	u
we	haami(haru)

you

(LOW)

you

(plural)

they

timi

timiharu

uniharu

Present Positive

gar	chhu
gar nu	hunchha
gar	chha
gar	chhau

gar	chhaan

Present Negative

gar	dina
gar nu	Hunna
gar	daina
gar	dainau
gar	dainan

Present continuous

Positive

gar	dai chhu
gar nu	dai hunnuhunchha
gar	dai chha
gar	dai chhau

gar	dai chhan

Present continuous

Negative

gar	dai chhaina
gar nu	dai hunuhunna
gar	dai chhaina
gar	dai

	chhainau
gar	dai chhainan

Past Positive

gar	e
garnu	bhayo
gar	yo
gar	yau

gar	e

Past Negative

gar	ina
garnu	bhaena
gar	ena
gar	enau

gar	enan

Present perfect

Positive

gar	eko chhu
gar nu	bhaeko chhaina
gar	eko chha
Gar	ekaa chhau

gar	ekaa chhan

Present perfect

Negative

gar	eko chhaina
gar nu	bhaeko chhaina
gar	eko chhaina
gar	ekaa

	chhainau
gar	ekaa chhainan

Past perfect

Positive

gar	eko thie
gar nu	bhaeko thiyo
gar	eko thiyo
gar	ekaa

	thiyau
gar	ekaa thie

Past perfect Negative

gar	eko thiina
gar nu	bhaeko thi ena
gar	eko thi ena
gar	ekaa

	thienau
gar	ekaa thienan

Future

gar	ulaa
garnu	holaa
gar	laa
gar	aulaa
gar	laan

Imperative

Positive

gar	nus
gar rok	u a

Imperative

Negative

na	gar	nus
na na	gar rok	u a

Personal pronouns

I	maile
you	tapaaile
you (plural)	tapaaiharule
he/she	wahaale
they	wahaaharule
it	usle
we	haami(haru)le
you (LOW)	timile
you (plural)	timiharule
they	uniharule

Verb conjugation

Present

<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Positive</i>	<i>Negative</i>
I	ma	gar chhu	gar dina
you you (plural) he/she they	tapaai tapaaiharu wahaa wahaaharu	garnu hunchha	garnu hunna
it	u	gar chha	gar daina
we you (LOW) you (plural)(LOW)	haami(haru) timi timiharu	gar chhau	gar dainau
they	uniharu	gar chhan	gar dainan

Present continuous

<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Positive</i>	<i>Negative</i>
I	ma	gar dai chhu	gar dai chhaina
you you (plural) he/she they	tapaai tapaaiharu wahaa wahaaharu	garnu dai hunuhunchha	garnu dai hunuhunna
it	u	gar dai chha	gar daichhaina
we you (LOW) you (plural)(LOW)	haami(haru) timi timiharu	gar dai chhau	gar dai chhainau
they	uniharu	gar dai chhan	gar dai chhainan

Past

<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Positive</i>	<i>Negative</i>
I	maile	gar e	gar ina
you you (plural) he/she they	tapaai tapaaiharule wahaale wahaaharule	garnu bhayo	garnu bhaena
it	usle	gar yo	gar ena

we you (LOW) you (plural)(LOW)	haami(haru)le timile timiharule	gar yau	gar enau
they	uniharule	gar e	gar enan

Present perfect

<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Positive</i>	<i>Negative</i>
I	maile	gar eko chhu	gar eko chhaina
you you (plural) he/she they	tapaai tapaaiharule wahaale wahaaharule	garnu bhaeko chha	garnu bhaeko chhaina
it	usle	gar eko chha	gar eko chhaina
we you (LOW) you (plural)	haami(haru)le timile timiharule	gar ekaa chhau	gar ekaa chhainau
they	uniharule	gar ekaa chhan	gar ekaa chhainan

Past perfect

<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Positive</i>	<i>Negative</i>
I	maile	gar eko thie	gar eko thiina
you you (plural) he/she they	tapaai tapaaiharule wahaale wahaaharule	garnu bhaeko thiyo	garnu bhaeko thiena
it	usle	gar eko thiyo	gar eko thiena
we you (LOW) you (plural)	haami(haru)le timile timiharule	gar ekaa thiyau	gar ekaa thienau
they	uniharule	gar ekaa thie	gar ekaa thienan

Future

<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Positive</i>	
I	ma	gar ulaa	
you you (plural) he/she they	tapaai tapaaiharu waha wahaaharu	garnu holaa	
it	u	gar laa	

we	haami(haru)	gar aulaa	
you (LOW)	timi		
you (plural)(LOW)	timiharu		
they	uniharu	gar laan	

Imperative

<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Pronouns</i>	<i>Positive</i>	<i>Negative</i>
you	tapaai	gar nus	na gar nus
you (LOW)	timi	gar u rok a	na gar u na rok a

Hunu: Identification

Present pos.

Present neg.

hu	hoina
hunuhunchha	hunuhunna
ho	hoina
hau	hoinau

hun	hoinan

Hunu: Existence

Present pos.

Present neg.

chhu	chaina
hunuhunchha	hunuhunna
chha	chhaina
chhau	chhainau
chhan	chhainan

Hunu: Past

Positive

Negative

thie	thiina
hunuhunthiyo	hunuhunna thiyo
thiyo	thiena
thiyau	thienau

thie	thienan